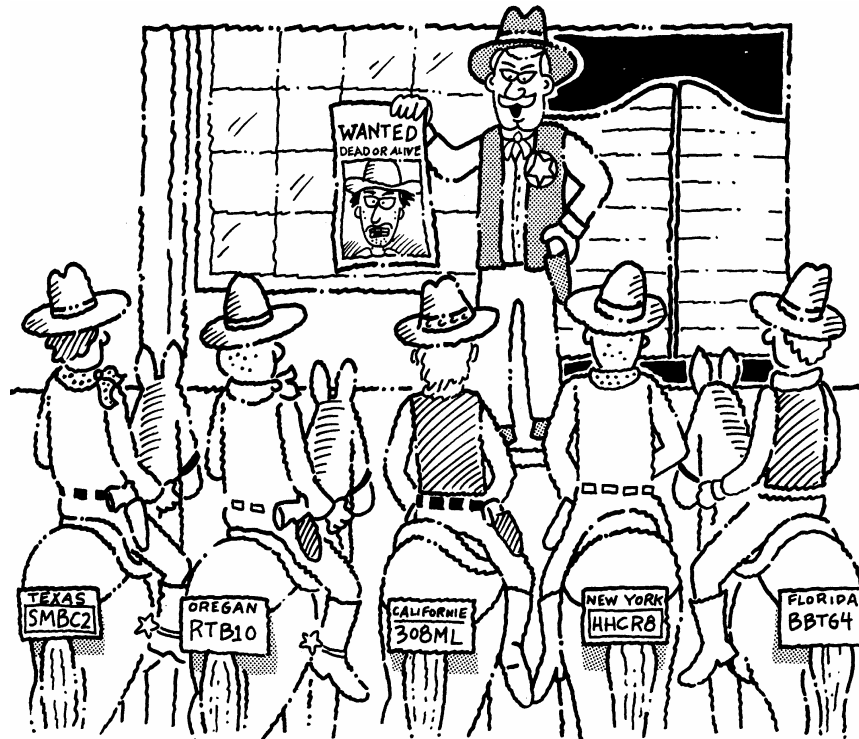


MARSHAL

(MAHR shul) *v./n.*

to assemble together for the purpose of doing something; also an officer in the police or military

Link: **MARSHAL**



*“The **MARSHAL MARSHALED** a posse to capture the Waco Kid.” (n./v.)*

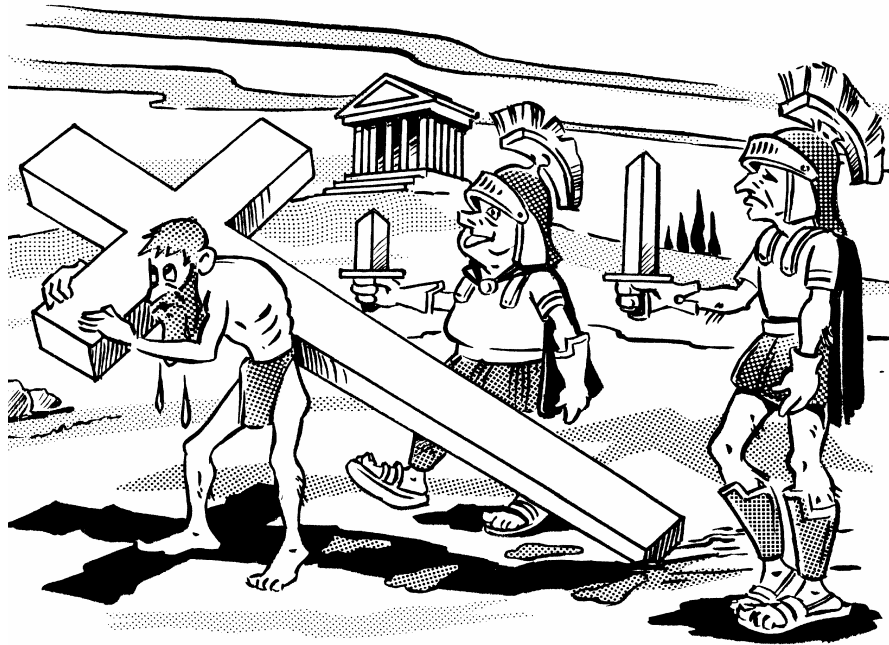
-
- ❑ **MARSHALING** their forces, the British defeated Rommel at El Alamein. (*v.*)
 - ❑ The U. S. **MARSHAL** apprehended the suspect at the airport and took him into custody. (*n.*)
 - ❑ The defense team **MARSHALED** its arguments before presenting them to the jury. (*v.*)

MARTYR

(MAHR tur) *n.*

someone willing to sacrifice and even give his/her life for a cause; also one who pretends suffering to gain sympathy

Link: **HARDER**



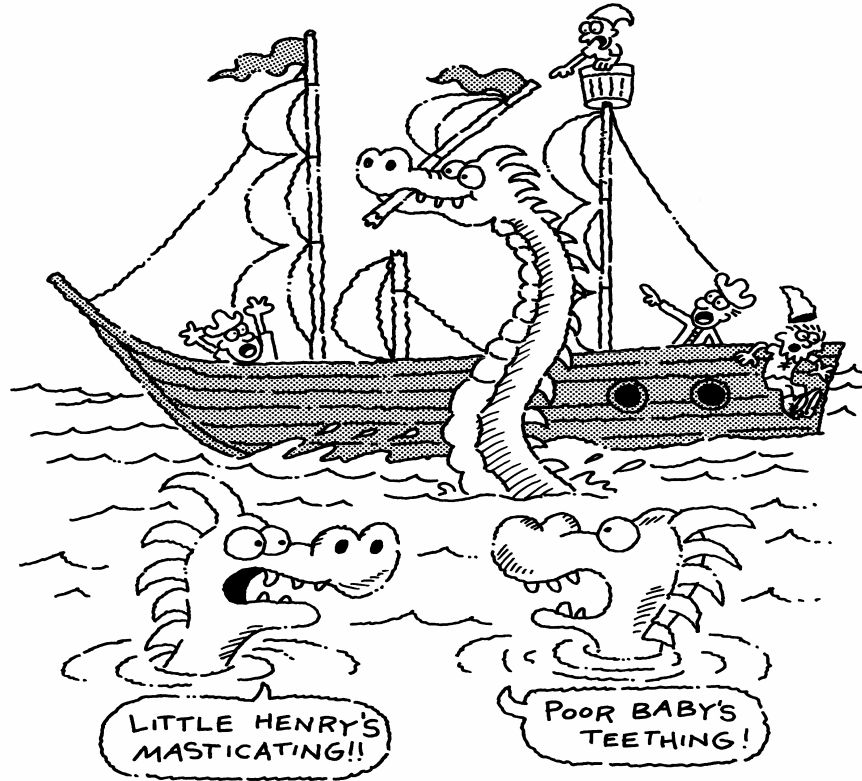
*“It’s **HARDER** to be a **MARTYR**.”*

-
- ❑ She was a professional **MARTYR**, all-suffering for her children, or so she would tell them ten times a day.
 - ❑ Joan of Arc was undoubtedly the most famous **MARTYR** in modern history, burned at the stake because she refused to go against her beliefs.
 - ❑ Jack was a **MARTYR** to his job; he worked seven days a week and rarely took a day off.

MASTICATE

(MAS tih kayt) v.
to chew

Link: **MAST ATE**



*"Henry **ATE** the **MAST** when he started to **MASTICATE**."*

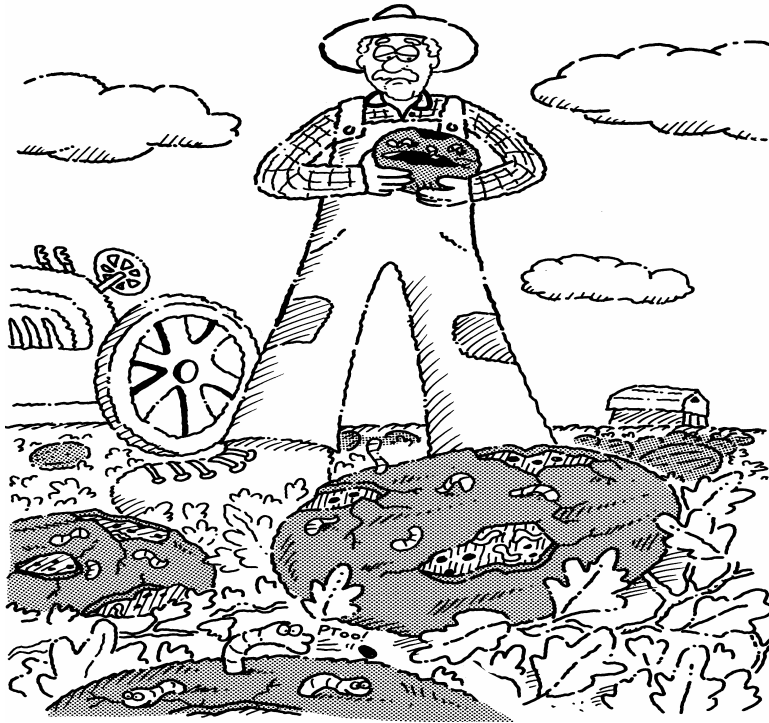
-
- ❑ The doctor explained that a person's digestion is aided when they **MASTICATE** their food thoroughly.
 - ❑ The Kiwi bird **MASTICATES** food before giving it to its young.
 - ❑ The judge requested a recess to **MASTICATE** the facts presented by both the prosecution and the defense.
-

MELANCHOLY

(MEL un kahl ee) *n.*

depression of spirits; gloomy; weary

Link: **MELON**



*“Farmer Brown was beset with **MELANCHOLY** when he saw what the worms had done to his **MELON** patch.”*

-
- ❑ Sitting in her living room and thinking of her late husband brought a touch of **MELANCHOLY** to Aunt Mildred’s remembrances of Uncle John.
 - ❑ The best word to describe Jim is **MELANCHOLY**; no matter the situation, he always walks around looking like he had lost his best friends.
 - ❑ It was a **MELANCHOLY** day, gloomy and dark.

MENAGERIE

(muh NAJ uh ree) *n.*

a collection of live wild animals on exhibit

Link: **LINGERIE**



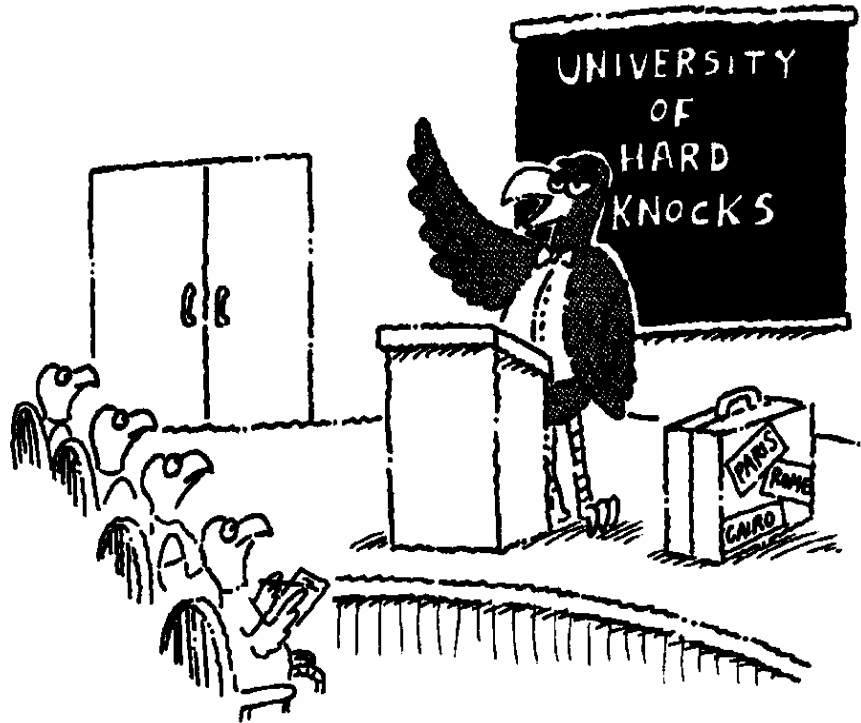
“A MENAGERIE of LINGERIE”

-
- ❑ Busch Gardens has a wonderful **MENAGERIE** of lions, tigers, elephants, and other wild animals roaming free and on display in a park-like setting.
 - ❑ To have a house pet is one thing, but Susan keeps so many parrots and cats in her house, it is a virtual **MENAGERIE**.
 - ❑ With twelve children in the family, the Jacksons referred to their offspring as their **MENAGERIE**.

MIGRATORY

(MY gruh tor ee) *adj.*
roving, wandering, nomadic

Link: **MY STORY**



*“MY STORY is one of many
MIGRATORY movements.”*

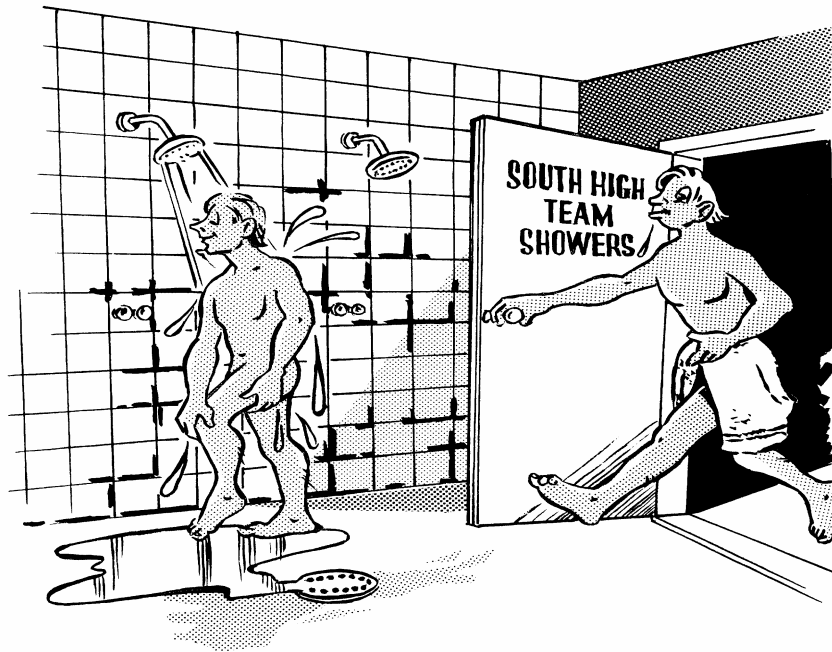
-
- ❑ Wild geese **MIGRATE** to Canada in the summers and Mexico in the winters.
 - ❑ Most American Indian tribes in the Old West were **MIGRATORY** and followed the movements of the buffalo.
 - ❑ Fruit pickers are **MIGRATORY** workers who move from place to place at harvesting time.

MILIEU

(meel YOO) *n.*

environment or surroundings

Link: **MILDEW**



*“The boys’ locker room showers
were a **MILIEU** of **MILDEW**.”*

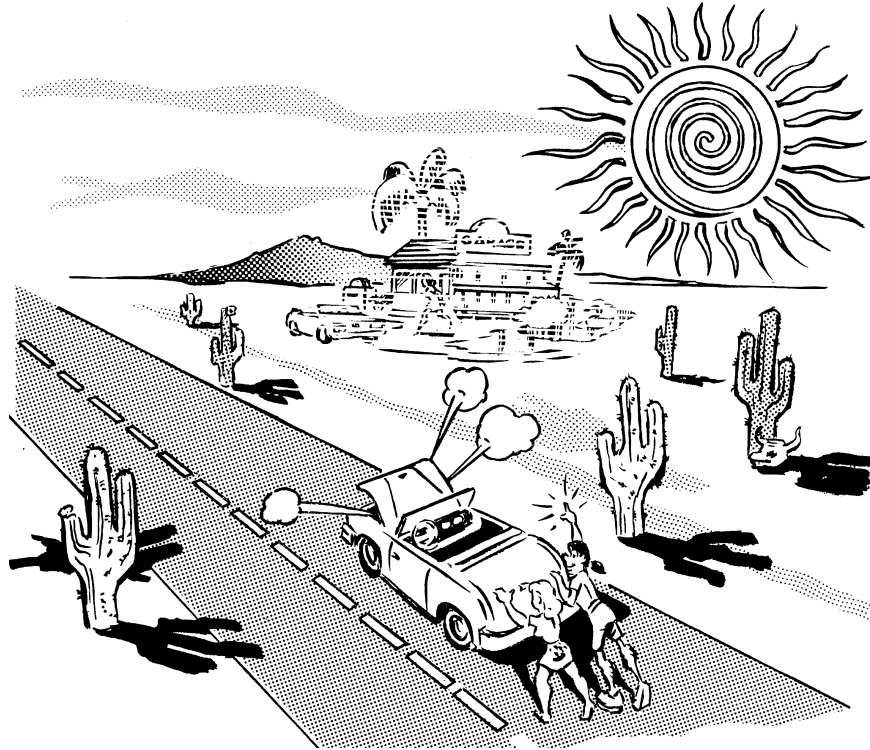
-
- ❑ After a long sea journey, a sailor on land for the first few days feels out of his **MILIEU**.
 - ❑ The proper **MILIEU** for raising a family is a home setting with loving parents who understand child rearing; something every parent must work at and not take for granted.
 - ❑ The New York Stock Exchange is a **MILIEU** of frenzied activity during trading hours.

MIRAGE

(muh RAJ) *n.*

unreal reflection; an optical illusion

Link: **GARAGE**



*“The **GARAGE** they thought they saw crossing the desert was only a **MIRAGE**.”*

-
- ❑ Her beauty was mostly a **MIRAGE** created by the art of cosmetics.
 - ❑ Desert caravans often see **MIRAGES** on days when heat waves are reflected off the burning sands.
 - ❑ The **MIRAGE** of the lake was a welcome sight to the parched desert traveler until he bent down to take a drink and got a mouthful of sand.

MISANTHROPY

(mis AN thruh pee) *n.*
someone who hates mankind

Link: **MISS ANTHROPY**



*"MISS ANTHROPY was
a MISANTHROPIC person."*

-
- ❑ A more **MISANTHROPIC** person you never did see.
He hates everyone. (*adj.*)
 - ❑ Adolph Hitler is known for his **MISANTHROPY**.
 - ❑ Because of his **MISANTHROPY**, he retreated to the
summit of a high mountain to live alone.

MISNOMER

(mis NOH mur) *n.*

an incorrect or inappropriate name

Link: **MISS HOMER**



*“What a **MISNOMER**, our little **MISS HOMER** struck out five times in a row.”*

-
- ❑ A nickname like “Speedy” is a **MISNOMER** when directed toward one who is slow at what they do.
 - ❑ We usually have dinner at this very small Italian restaurant called The Spaghetti Factory, obviously a **MISNOMER** of major proportions.
 - ❑ It was no **MISNOMER** when they called Harry Houdini, “The Great Houdini,” as he was the greatest escape artist of his time.

Name _____ Date _____

VOCABULARY CARTOONS: Review #21.1

Match the word with its definition.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| ___ 1. marshal | a. someone willing to sacrifice |
| ___ 2. martyr | b. to chew |
| ___ 3. masticate | c. to assemble together |
| ___ 4. melancholy | d. unreal reflection; an optical illusion |
| ___ 5. menagerie | e. an incorrect or inappropriate name |
| ___ 6. migratory | f. roving, wandering, nomadic |
| ___ 7. milieu | g. someone who hates mankind |
| ___ 8. mirage | h. environment or surroundings |
| ___ 9. misanthropy | i. depression of spirits; gloomy; weary |
| ___ 10. misnomer | j. a collection of live wild animals |

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate word.

1. Desert caravans often see _____ on days when heat waves are reflected off the burning sands.
2. _____ their forces, the British defeated Rommel at El Alamein.
3. The New York Stock Exchange is a _____ of frenzied activity during trading hours.
4. Busch Gardens has a wonderful _____ of lions, tigers, elephants, and other wild animals roaming free and on display in a park-like setting.
5. A nickname like "Speedy" is a _____ when directed toward one who is slow at what they do.
6. The doctor explained that a person's digestion is aided when they _____ their food thoroughly.
7. Fruit pickers are _____ workers who move from place to place at harvesting time.
8. Joan of Arc was undoubtedly the most famous _____ in modern history, burned at the stake because she refused to go against her beliefs.
9. Adolph Hitler is known for his _____.
10. It was a _____ day, gloomy and dark.

Name _____ Date _____

VOCABULARY CARTOONS: Review #21.2

Multiple Choice: Circle the appropriate word for the provided definition.

1. roving, wandering, nomadic
 - a.) menagerie
 - b.) misanthropy
 - c.) migratory
 - d.) marauder
2. environment or surroundings
 - a.) mirage
 - b.) milieu
 - c.) lieu
 - d.) misnomer
3. to assemble together for the purpose of doing something
 - a.) melancholy
 - b.) marshal
 - c.) milieu
 - d.) loiter
4. instead of; in place of
 - a.) martyr
 - b.) milieu
 - c.) lieu
 - d.) insouciant
5. someone willing to sacrifice and even give his/her life for a cause
 - a.) martyr
 - b.) misnomer
 - c.) misanthropy
 - d.) marauder
6. a raider, intruder
 - a.) martyr
 - b.) misnomer
 - c.) misanthropy
 - d.) marauder
7. someone who hates mankind; a hatred of mankind
 - a.) martyr
 - b.) melancholy
 - c.) misanthropy
 - d.) marauder
8. laziness, tiredness; languor
 - a.) misanthropy
 - b.) lethargy
 - c.) melancholy
 - d.) laconic
9. a collection of wild animals on exhibit
 - a.) menagerie
 - b.) mirage
 - c.) milieu
 - d.) melancholy
10. to chew
 - a.) martyr
 - b.) milieu
 - c.) maim
 - d.) masticate
11. to disable or disfigure, to cripple
 - a.) martyr
 - b.) milieu
 - c.) maim
 - d.) masticate
12. an incorrect or inappropriate name
 - a.) misnomer
 - b.) misanthropy
 - c.) menagerie
 - d.) mirage
13. worthy or deserving praise
 - a.) menagerie
 - b.) laconic
 - c.) insouciant
 - d.) laudable
14. depression of spirits; gloomy; weary
 - a.) languish
 - b.) lassitude
 - c.) melancholy
 - d.) misanthropy
15. unreal reflection; an optical illusion
 - a.) misnomer
 - b.) milieu
 - c.) martyr
 - d.) mirage

VOCABULARY CARTOONS SAT Word Power
Review Answers

Review #21.1

Matching:

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. i
5. j
6. f
7. h
8. d
9. g
10. e

Fill in the Blank:

1. mirages
2. Marshaling
3. milieu
4. menagerie
5. misnomer
6. masticate
7. migratory
8. martyr
9. misanthropy
10. melancholy

Review #21.2

Multiple Choice:

1. c.) migratory
2. b.) milieu
3. b.) marshal
4. c.) lieu
5. a.) martyr
6. d.) marauder
7. c.) misanthropy
8. b.) lethargy
9. a.) menagerie
10. d.) masticate
11. c.) maim
12. a.) misnomer
13. d.) laudable
14. d.) laudable
15. d.) mirage