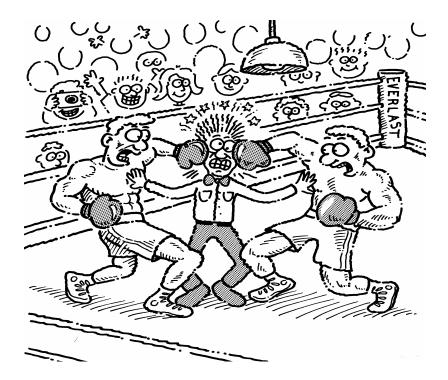
# PERIPHERY

(puh RIF uh ree) *n.* the outermost part within a boundary, the outside edge

## Link: **REFEREE**



"REFEREES would be wise to stay outside the PERIPHERY of a boxer's reach."

- On the **PERIPHERY** of any argument, Jasmine will listen but rarely ever speak.
- Colonel Mason posted guards at the **PERIPHERY** of the camp for night security.
- What you see out of the corner of your eyes is your
   PERIPHERAL vision (looking straight ahead but seeing to the side).

# PERMEATE

(PUR mee ayt) *v.* to flow or spread through; penetrate

## Link: WORM HE ATE



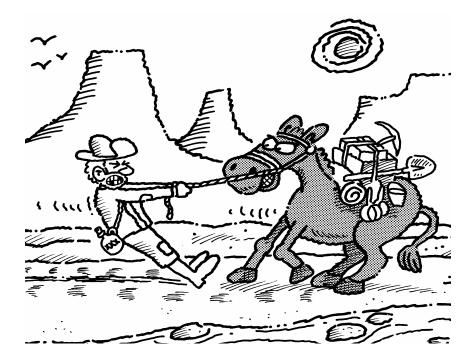
"The WORMS HE ATE PERMEATED the carcass."

- Corruption had **PERMEATED** every level of the government from the president to the dog catcher; they all belonged in jail.
- Before the explosion, witnesses said the smell of gasoline **PERMEATED** the flight cabin.
- Joshua was soaked clear through his raincoat; the rain had **PERMEATED** every inch of his clothing.

# PERVERSE

(pur VERS) *adj.* stubborn; contrary; intractable

## Link: **REVERSE**



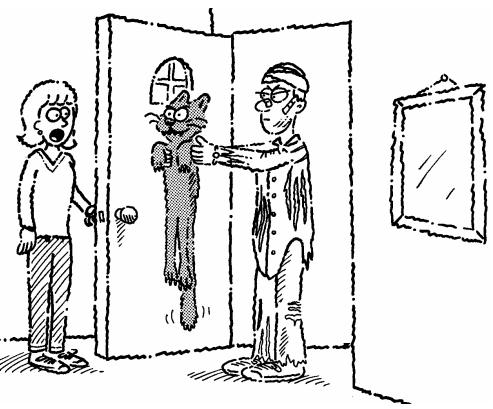
"Deadwood Dick's horse was so **PERVERSE** he often would go in **REVERSE**."

- Our neighbor Mike is a hateful person who takes a PERVERSE pleasure in having the worse kept lawn in the neighborhood.
- The **PERVERSE** referee would not change his call even though the replay showed he was wrong.
- The **PERVERSENESS** of the hunting guide was apparent; he had returned to camp without us and we were lost in the woods within the hour.

## PETULANT (PEH chew lunt) *adj.*

ill-humored, irritable, cranky

## Link: **PET**



"The PET you gave me made me PETULANT."

- The **PETULANT** clerk slammed down her papers and stalked angrily from the office.
- The **PETULANT** old man sat on his porch and yelled at us for walking across his lawn.
- A PETULANT little creature, spoiled rotten by her parents, she had everything you could imagine and yet seldom ever smiled.

# PHILANTHROPY

(fuh LAN thruh pee) *n*. love of mankind, especially through charitable gifts and deeds

## Link: PHIL ANTHROPY



"PHIL ANTHROPY was a PHILANTHROPIST."

- Football star Warrick Dunn is also known for his PHILANTHROPY, he helps underprivileged families own their own homes.
- In the movie, *Good Sam*, Gary Cooper's character was so **PHILANTHROPIC**, giving to anyone in need and keeping so little for his own family, that his wife left him. (*adj.*)
- Mike is not only a real estate tycoon but he is also known as a **PHILANTHROPIST** because he gives millions to charity every year. (n.)

# PHOBIA

(FOH bee uh) *n.* a persistent, illogical fear

## Link: PHOTOS



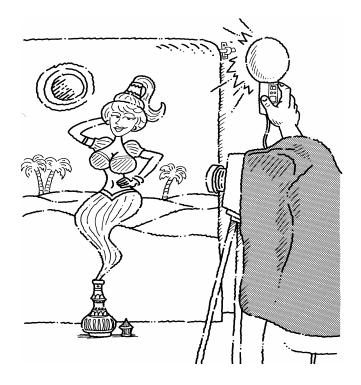
*"Some natives have a PHOBIA about PHOTOS, believing their"* 

- Those who have a PHOBIA about heights are said to be acrophobic.
- Claustrophobia is the PHOBIA of a person who fears small, confined spaces.
- □ Monophobia is the **PHOBIA** of being alone.

# PHOTOGENIC

(foh tuh JEN ik) *adj.* suitable, especially attractive for photography

## Link: PHOTO GENIE



"The **PHOTOS** of this **PHOTOGENIC GENIE** could get her a television series."

- The **PHOTOGENIC** young actress posed for photographers in front of her awaiting limousine.
- The photographer couldn't stop photographing his PHOTOGENIC subject.
- My mother is so **PHOTOGENIC**, she always takes a good picture.

## PIED

(pide) *adj.* having patches or blotches of two or more colors

## Link: **PIED PIPER**



*"If you've ever wondered where the* **PIED PIPER** got his name, it came from wearing **PIED** clothing."

- □ The **PIED** horse was easy to spot in the race.
- □ This season's hottest Paris fashion is **PIED** skirts.
- The **PIED** tuxedo James wore to the ball made him the subject of much attention.

# PILLAGE

(PIL luhj) *v*. to rob of goods by violent seizure, plunder; to take as spoils

## Link: VILLAGE



"Blackbeard the Pirate gives last minute orders before they **PILLAGE** the **VILLAGE**."

- The enemy invaders **PILLAGED** the village, taking everything not tied down and killing the cows and chickens.
- After the kids and their school friends **PILLAGED** the refrigerator, there was nothing left but a little catsup and mustard.
- □ Pirates are known **PILLAGERS**. (n.)

# PIQUE

(peek) *n./v.* irritation, resentment stemming from wounded pride; to arouse curiosity

## Link: **PEEK**



"Jo Ann was **PIQUED** at her brother for **PEEKING** at her slumber party."

- The three sisters showed their **PIQUE** at not being invited to their cousin's wedding by their refusal to send wedding presents. (n.)
- Joey said he was **PIQUED** at the chemistry teacher for giving out final grades before he had time to finish his lab work. (v.)
- The sound of the car horn **PIQUED** our curiosity until we saw our neighbor had accidently pressed it while backing out of his driveway. (v.)

### VOCABULARY CARTOONS: Review #24.1

#### Match the word with its definition.

- 1. periphery
- \_\_\_\_ 2. permeate
- 3. perverse
- \_\_\_\_ 4. petulant
- 5. philanthropy
- 6. phobia
- \_\_\_\_ 7. photogenic
- 8. **pied**
- 9. pillage
- 10. **pique**

- a. to rob of goods by violent seizure
- b. the outside edge
- c. to flow or spread through; penetrate
- d. love of mankind
- e. stubborn; contrary; intractable
- to arouse curiosity f.
- suitable, attractive for photography q.
- h. a persistent, illogical fear
- i. ill-humored, irritable, cranky
- j. having patches of two or more colors

#### Fill in the blanks with the appropriate word.

- 1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ young actress posed for photographers in front of her awaiting limousine.
- 2. Colonel Mason posted guards at the \_\_\_\_\_ of the camp for night security.
- 3. The old man sat on his porch and yelled at us for walking across his lawn.
- 4. The referee would not change his call even though the replay showed he was wrong.
- 5. Football star Warrick Dunn is also known for his , he helps underprivileged families own their own homes.
- 6. Before the explosion, witnesses said the smell of gasoline the flight cabin.
- 7. The sound of the car horn our curiosity until we saw our neighbor had accidently pressed it while backing out of his driveway.
- 8. The horse was easy to spot in the race.
- 9. The enemy invaders the village, taking everything not tied down and killing the cows and chickens.
- 10. Those who have a \_\_\_\_\_\_ about heights are said to be acrophobic.

### **VOCABULARY CARTOONS:** Review #24.2

#### Multiple Choice: Circle the appropriate word for the provided definition.

- 1. a persistent, illogical fear
  - a.) petulant
  - b.) perverse
  - c.) periphery
  - d.) phobia
- 2. the outside edge
  - a.) pique
  - b.) partition
  - c.) periphery
  - d.) permeate
- 3. ill-humored, irritable, cranky
  - a.) petulant
  - b.) noisome
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) pique
- 4. to arouse curiosity
  - a.) perverse
  - b.) pied
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) pique
- 5. to exclude from a group; to shun
  - a.) philanthropy
  - b.) paranoia
  - c.) ostracize
  - d.) permeate
- 6. having patches of two or more colors
  - a.) oblique
  - b.) orthodox
  - c.) pied
  - d.) pique
- 7. to flow or spread through; penetrate
  - a.) permeate
  - b.) partition
  - c.) periphery
  - d.) perverse
- 8. stubborn, contrary, intractable
  - a.) orthodox
  - b.) paradox
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) perverse

- 9. to ward off a blow; to turn aside; to avoid skillfully; to evade
  - a.) pillage
  - b.) parry
  - c.) periphery
  - d.) ostracize
- 10. love of mankind, especially through charitable gifts and deeds
  - a.) paradox
  - b.) misanthropy
  - c.) orthodox
  - d.) philanthropy
- 11. to rob goods by violent seizure; plunder
  - a.) pillage
  - b.) parry
  - c.) oust
  - d.) ostracize
- 12. feeling sorrow, remorse or humble for past deeds
  - a.) petulant
  - b.) pied
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) pique
- 13. to eject; to force out; to banish
  - a.) partition
  - b.) parry
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) oust
- 14. conventional, doing it by the book, sticking to established principles
  - a.) philanthropy
  - b.) orthodox
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) nepotism
- 15. suitable and attractive for photography
  - a.) pied
  - b.) photogenic
  - c.) paradox
  - d.) pique

### VOCABULARY CARTOONS: Review 21 - 24

#### Multiple Choice: Circle the appropriate word for the provided definition.

- 1. to exclude from a group; to shun
  - a.) pique
  - b.) permeate
  - c.) oust
  - d.) ostracize
- 2. ill-humored, irritable, cranky
  - a.) obtuse
  - b.) petulant
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) melancholy
- 3. environment or surroundings
  - a.) milieu
  - b.) mirage
  - c.) myriad
  - d.) periphery
- 4. to rob goods by violent seizure; plunder
  - a.) parry
  - b.) martyr
  - c.) pillage
  - d.) ostracize
- 5. an incorrect or inappropriate name
  - a.) noisome
  - b.) paradox
  - c.) misnomer
  - d.) petulant
- 6. stinking; offensive; disgusting
  - a.) noisome
  - b.) milieu
  - c.) noxious
  - d.) permeate
- 7. to ponder; to think about at length
  - a.) permeate
  - b.) pique
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) muse
- 8. depression of spirits; gloomy; weary
  - a.) languish
  - b.) lassitude
  - c.) melancholy
  - d.) misanthropy

- - b.) petulant
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) obtuse
- 10. feeling sorrow, remorse or humble for past deeds
  - a.) perverse
  - b.) noisome
  - c.) penitent
  - d.) oblique
- 11. a situation in which something seems both true and false
  - a.) orthodox
  - b.) paradox
  - c.) perverse
  - d.) mirage
- 12. physical or mentally destructive; harmful to human beings
  - a.) petulant
  - b.) noisome
  - c.) noxious
  - d.) oblique
- 13. at an angle neither perpendicular or parallel; indirect or evasive
  - a.) noxious
  - b.) misnomer
  - c.) obtuse
  - d.) oblique
- 14. someone who hates mankind: a hatred of mankind
  - a.) philanthropy
  - b.) misanthropy
  - c.) misnomer
  - d.) marauder
- 15. love of mankind, especially through
  - charitable gifts and deeds
    - a.) philanthropy
    - b.) misanthropy
    - c.) orthodox
    - d.) nepotism

- 9. stubborn, contrary, intractable
  - a.) perverse

### VOCABULARY CARTOONS SAT Word Power

### **Review Answers**

#### **Review #24.1**

#### **Review #24.2**

Matching: 1. b 2. c 3. e 4. i 5. d 6. h 7. g	<ul> <li>Fill in the Blank:</li> <li>1. photogenic</li> <li>2. periphery</li> <li>3. petulant</li> <li>4. perverse</li> <li>5. philanthropy</li> <li>6. permeated</li> <li>7. piqued</li> </ul>	Multiple Choice: 1. d.) phobia 2. c.) periphery 3. a.) petulant 4. d.) pique 5. c.) ostracize 6. c.) pied 7. a.) permeate	<ol> <li>a.) pillage</li> <li>c.) penitent</li> <li>d.) oust</li> <li>b.) orthodox</li> <li>b.) photogenic</li> </ol>
7. g 8. j	8. pied	8. d.) perverse	
9. a 10. f	9. pillaged 10. phobia	9. b.) parry 10. d.) philanthropy	

#### **Review 21-24**

#### **Multiple Choice:**

- 1. d.) ostracize
- 11. b.) paradox
- 2. b.) petulant 3. a.) milieu
- 13. d.) oblique
- 14. b.) misanthropy
- 5. c.) misnomer
- 6. c.) noxious

4. c.) pillage

- 7. d.) muse
- 8. c.) melancholy
- 9. a.) perverse
- 10. c.) penitent

- 12. c.) noxious

- 15. a.) philanthropy